



Ingredients:

4 cups all-purpose flour, plus extra for dusting
1/4 cup granulated sugar (optional)
1 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon baking soda
6 tablespoons cold unsalted butter, cubed
13/4 cups cold buttermilk or kefir
1 large egg, beaten (optional)
1 cup raisins or dried cranberries (optional)

Instructions:

- 1. Preheat oven to 375°F (190°C). Grease a 10-inch cast iron skillet or baking sheet.
- 2. In a large bowl, whisk together flour, sugar (if using), salt, and baking soda.
- 3. Using a pastry cutter or your fingers, work the cold butter into the flour mixture until it resembles coarse crumbs.
- 4. Stir in raisins or dried cranberries (if using).
- 5. Make a well in the center of the dry ingredients. In a separate bowl, whisk together buttermilk and egg (if using). Pour the wet ingredients into the well and gently mix with a fork until a shaggy dough forms.
- 6. Turn the dough onto a lightly floured surface and knead just a few times until it comes together. Avoid overworking the dough.
- 7. Shape the dough into a round loaf and place it on the prepared pan.
- 8. Use a sharp knife to score an X across the top of the loaf.
- 9. Bake for 45-50 minutes, or until a golden brown crust forms and a toothpick inserted into the center comes out clean.
- 10. Let the bread cool slightly before slicing and serving.











